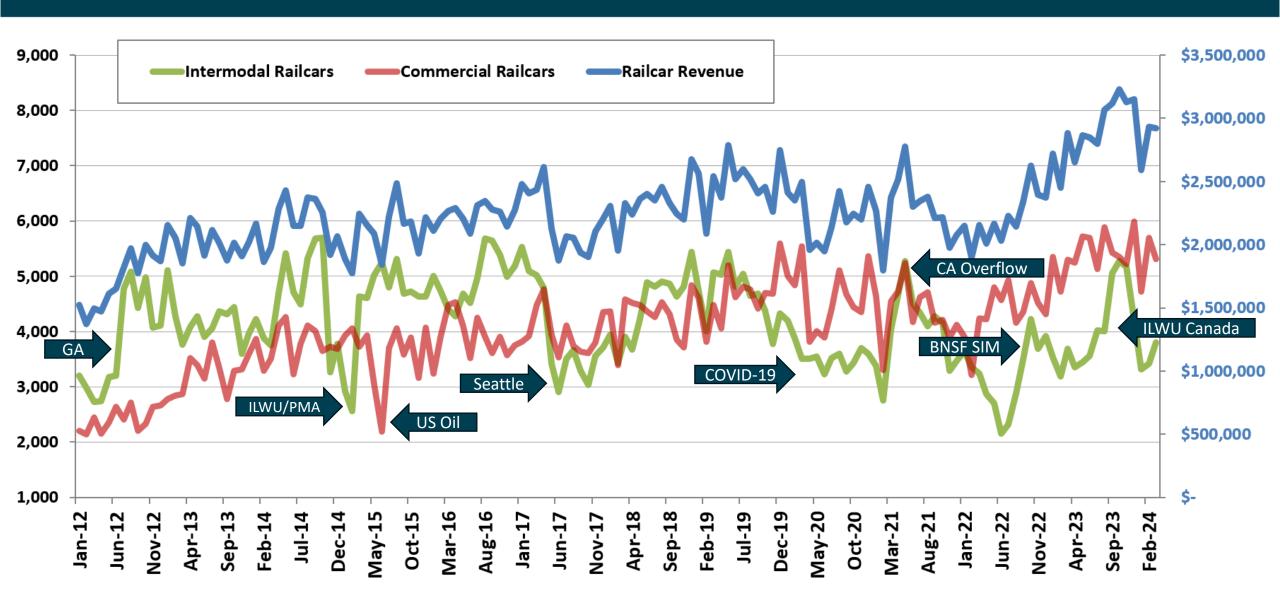


State of the Utility: Demand





State of the Utility: Customers



- Primary Rate Payers
 - BNSF
 - Union Pacific
 - U.S. Oil Refining
- Top 8 line haul revenue customers in 2023
 - Represent 91% of total
 - Green heatmap
 - Values in millions

Customer	2021	2022	2023
US Oil Refining Co.	\$ 6.73	\$ 6.91	\$ 7.72
Auto Warehousing	\$ 3.27	\$ 3.13	\$ 4.24
Washington United Terminals	\$ 3.48	\$ 2.70	\$ 4.18
Wallenius Wilhelmsen Solutions	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.65	\$ 4.03
North Intermodal	\$ 4.15	\$ 2.44	\$ 3.37
South Intermodal Yard	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.17	\$ 2.27
Seaport Sound Terminal	\$ 1.36	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.86
Pierce County Terminal	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.87	\$ 1.21
Total	\$ 20.45	\$ 18.77	\$ 28.87

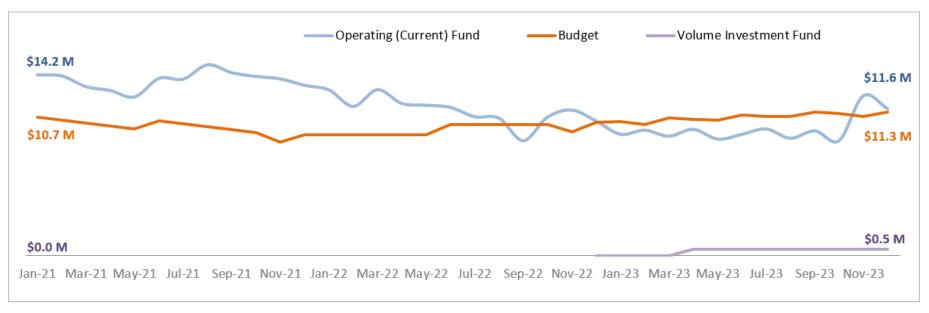
State of the Utility



- Financial
 - Managing expenses
 - Large capital projects
 - Increases in rail traffic

Budget Performance

- 2023 budget performance
 - Revenue \$5.7M over
 - Expense \$3.0M over
- 2021/2022 budget performance
 - Revenue \$19.3M under
 - Expense \$6.3M under



Primary Budget Strategy & Drivers



Strategy

- Rail's Strategic Plan
 - Equity, Inclusion, Diversity, & Employee Relations
 - Stakeholder Engagement
 - Customer Service
 - Resource Planning
 - Reliability & Resiliency
 - Innovation
 - Financial Stability
 - Growth & Economic Opportunities
 - Environmental Leadership

Drivers

- Railcar volumes
 - Projections are difficult
- Labor costs
- Inflation
 - 3.5% in March
- Assessments
 - SAP

Challenges & Opportunities



Challenges

- Supply chain interruptions
- Railcar volume consistency
- Car hire costs
- Mandates

Opportunities

- Grants & zero interest loans
- Line haul volume growth
- Demurrage tariff adjustments
- Active participation in legislation
- Locomotive assets
 - Battery electric
- South Intermodal Yard

South Intermodal Yard (SIM)

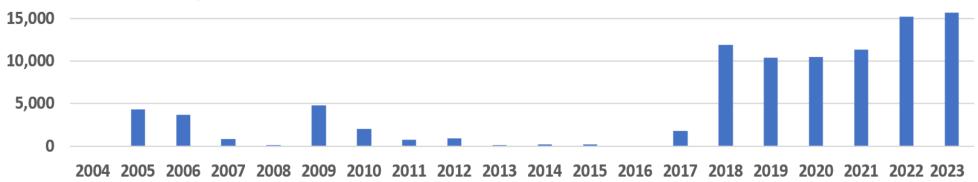




Brief History

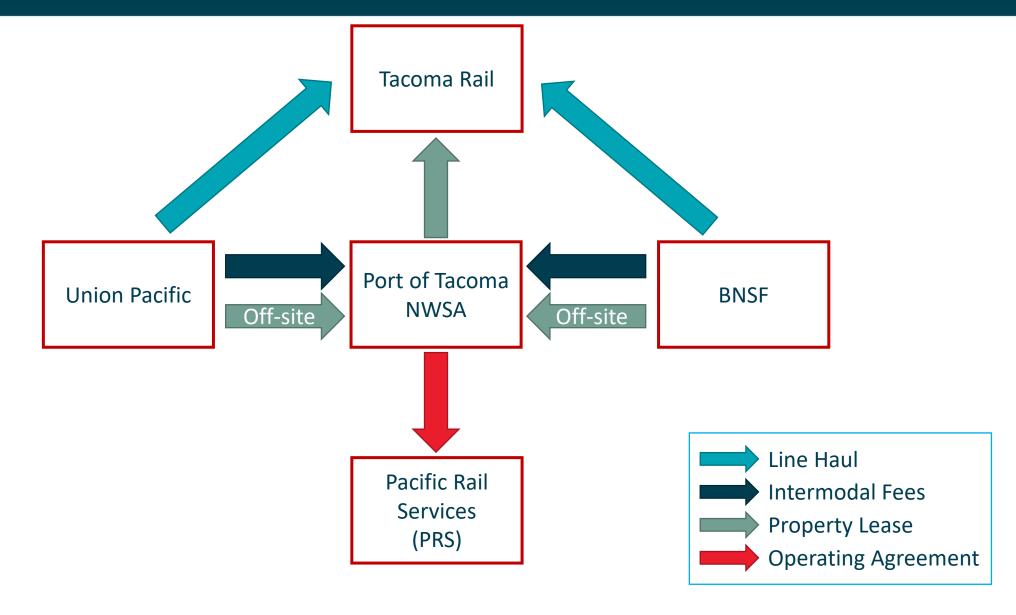


- 1984 Original lease agreement
 - 31 years with 2 five-year extensions
 - Rental adjustment every 5 years based on appraised value
- 2017 UP outbound trains
- 2020 Amendment Rental options
 - Normal rate based on appraised value
 - Lower rate for savings to be used to incentivize cargo & extend operating agreement
- 2022 BNSF traffic
- Railcar volumes through Tacoma Rail



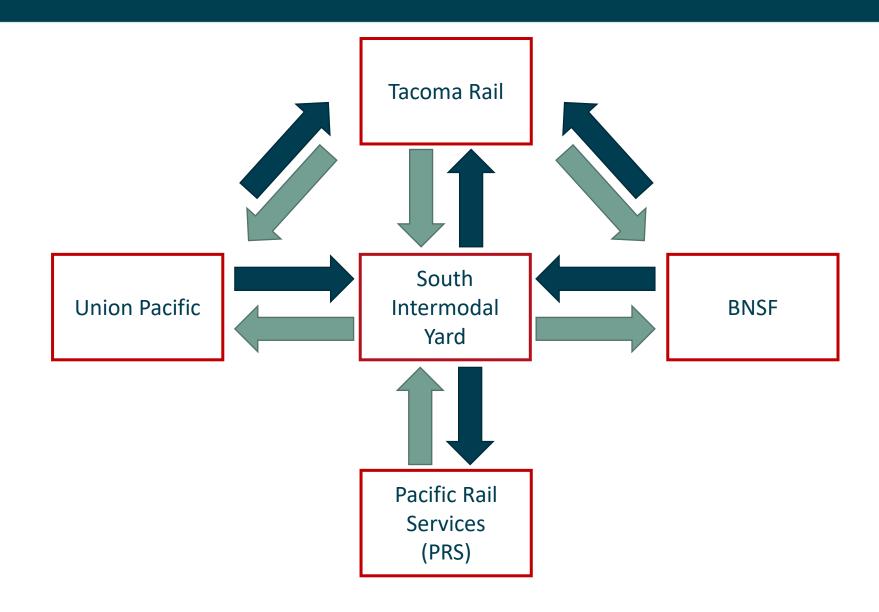
Flow of Charges & Fees





Rail Switching Access





Mitigation & Managing Expenses



Managing Expenses

- Right sized staffing levels
- Capital program next biennium
 - Battery electric locomotives
 - Track projects
 - Current biennium projects
- Fuel costs

Mitigation

- Monitor Railcar Traffic Trends
 - Intermodal
 - Northwest Seaport Alliance
 - NIM, SIM, WUT, PCT
 - Inland Point Intermodal (IPI) vs domestic
 - Tank cars
 - US Oil, Seaport Sound
 - Autoracks
 - AWC, WWS
- Fuel surcharge

