Lake Cushman Shoreline Management Plan Update

Sept. 20, 2019

Presented by:

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Wildlife and Lands Manager

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Shoreline and Lands Coordinator

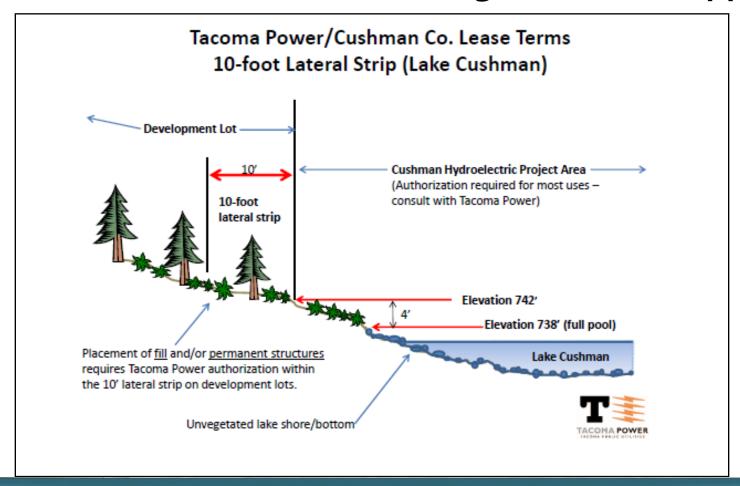


Meeting Purpose

- Share information about Tacoma Power's Shoreline Management Plan update
- Highlight key changes being considered
- Gather input to consider with the Plan update
- Answer questions
- Provide information on how to submit comments



Where does the Shoreline Management Plan apply?





Where does the Shoreline Management Plan apply?

742 feet elevation





Low Bank Examples



Where does the Shoreline Management Plan apply?

742 feet elevation





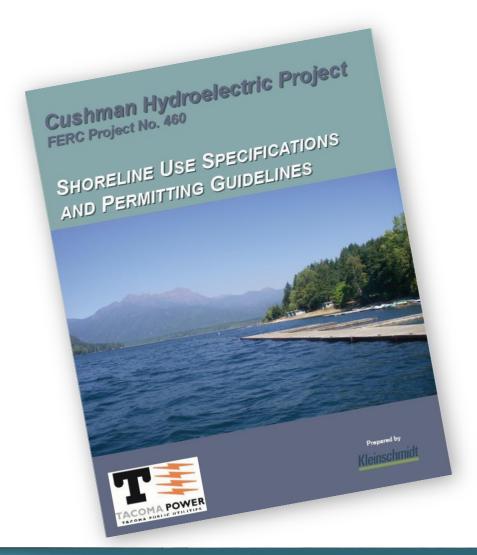
High Bank Examples

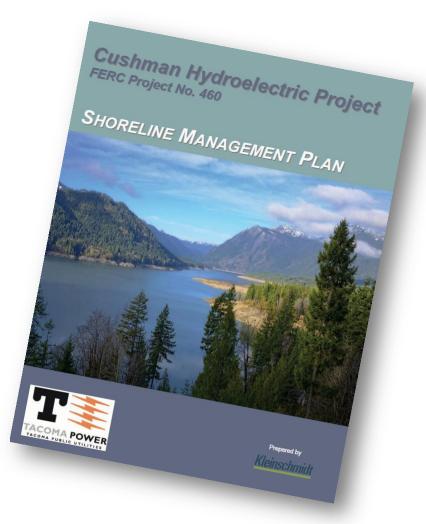


- The Cushman Hydroelectric Project operates under a license issued by the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC)
- FERC required us to implement a Shoreline Management Plan (SMP) and make updates when necessary
- SMPs provide consistency and keep our shorelines clean and safe
- SMPs are reviewed every six years to see where they can be improved
- This is the first review since our SMP was implemented



SMP and SUSPG Revisions







It's Time For an Update! Why?

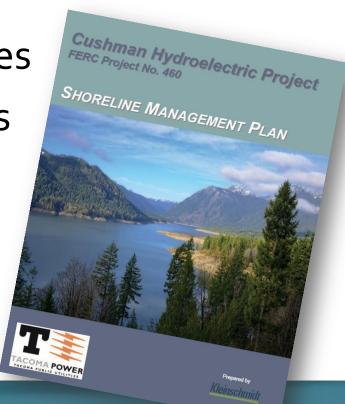
 Better alignment with Mason County regulations

 Address new situations and clarify language of existing ones

Remove impractical conditions

Improve layout and format

Improve permitting process





What Has Been Accomplished?

- Obtained initial community feedback on scope of update and changes (Dec. 2017)
- Completed review of Mason County SMP alignment
- Staff review of proposed changes in process
- Draft proposed changes for stakeholder review

(We are here!)



Presentation and Handouts

Format Key

Tacoma Power Utilities -				
	oreline Use Specifications and Permitting Guidelines (S	USPG)		
Public Meeting - Septemb	er 20, 2019			
SUSPG Section	Existing SUSPG Language	Proposed SUSPG Language Revision	Alignment with Mason County Shoreline Master Program	Rationale of Proposed Revision
Standard Terms List	Plerain existing section language.	Add from and definitive Dick III. An in-size at structure used to texts and issues a single search suggested over the swart; satisce. A book III is generally a manufactured under thirties of annops cover and map be placed in the seater or attached to a dock. A bout III may be designed either for boats, personal seateroetic or Resonations. A bout III is to be differentiated from hoist or cane used for the launching or hard-out or lessed. House III such a societies are considered covered more cape. Prohibited	,	Added definition to provide clarify. Reiles on County ordinance definition, and enhances clear communication and usefulness of SIMP documents. Reiles on Mason County Shoreline Master Program 17.50 definition.
Standard Terms List	Pletain existing section language.	Add term and definition: Log Boom (private). Log(s) tied and/or, anchored at OHM or waterward of OHM. Prohibited pursuant to. Section 5.		And an article and an article and a state of the state of
Standard Terms List	Reading wall Effektived A constructed or installed thrombe that is employed not exist an evention denote or new events in december or new events in december of mass of earth. The earth behind the wall may be either the natural embalanmen or the backfill material placed adjacent to the retaining wall.	Signature forms and add distribution. Buildhood distribution passal like institution constitution distribution. Distribution constitution distribution constitution and institution constitution distribution and institution and institution and institution are institution and institution and institution are institutional and institution and institution are constitutional and institution and institu	,	Loans to enterest associated. Revised definition to provide failing. Revise on Country ordinance definition, and enhances clear communication and usefulness of SIMP documents. Clasify permittable uses and permit process.
Stendard Terms List	Therein existing section language.	Address and definition. Construction license: The legal intromunal Tacoma Process faces to including location licenses and that contributional Tacoma Process faces to include an On Tacoma Process properties. Construction licenses will have be is used until all regulators permits are in place. All scores all conducts the construction licenses until many that the construction licenses must be completed and approved by Tacoma Proces and the regulators approving prior to insurance of a Societies Use Process.	1	Added definition to provide clairly. Relies on County construction process steps and clairlies that Tacoma Power prim vial not be insured unal permitted construction and Tacoma Power inspection are complete. Clairli
Section I Introduction	ARIA	Review language throughout Section 1 to emphasize that accommodating vater-dependent uses is the purpose of Tacoma Power's shoredine permitting program.		Support Taxoma Pover operational, environmental, recreational, and aesthetic goals. Emphasize Cushman Project's primary purposes and FERC's jurisdiction.
Section 1 Introduction	Eligible Applicants for Shoreline Use Permits are: 1. owners/lessees of property adjacent to Tacoma Power's shoreline lands as identified on the Shoreline Management Classification (SMC) mass: ()	Add to #F. Euture subdivision of eligible lots does not create new eligibility.		Clarifies that only those lots which existed at the time of approval of initial SMP are eligible for SUP's.
Section 2.7 Water Withdrawals from Project Reservoirs	Because state wave fair governs water rights within the Custiman Project. Taxoma Power has no authority to suthercite any withdrawal or cosmpthies use of the Project vaters. Taxoma Power may authoritise the construction or placement of structures for the withdrawal of vater on Project Lands once a protect proponent obtains the necessary rights, authorizations, and carmies from the state or applicable local surfacely con-	Person existing languages and soft. Tacoma Power, as land owner, must submittee any system pipes application and still penerally not about inhippement on its vaster right, escept under exceptional orioumstations.		Support Tacoma Power operational and environmental goals. Emphasize Cushman Project's primary purposes and FERC's jurisdiction. Protect Tacoma Power's proprietary and water rights. Support Tacoma Power goals.

	able 4.1. Allowable Permittable Shoreline Structures, Uses, and Activities Shoreline Classification					
Choreine Usel Askulty	*A*	4B*	Plesoque Management	Plationals of Proposed Pleutrion		
Boat Ramp - community	Considered[1]	Prohibited	Prohibited			
Boat Ramp - public	Allowed	Allowed	Considered			
Community Park	Considered	Considered	Prohibited			
Dock/Pier - communitu	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited			
Dook /Pier - single-family	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited			
Dock/Pier - commercial	Considered	Prohibited	Prohibited	1		
Dock/Pier - public	Allowed	Considered	Prohibited	1		
Dredging	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	_		
Fire Pings (3° dia. or smaller)	Allowed	Allowed	Considered	_		
Fish/Vildlife Support Activity	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed			
rrigation (surface only with off- site water source)	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited			
	Gonsidered	Considered-		 		
Lighting (batters or solar)	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited	Clarify languag		
iog Eleating Boom	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	Align with language in App. B Section		
Marina	Allowed	Prohibited	Prohibited			
Mooring Buos	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	1		
Mooring Buoy Alternative	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited	Add nev permittable up		
Multi-boat Slip	Allowed	Considered	Prohibited	pominingen ap		
Dutfalls / Drainage (natural, clean run-off ONLY with rook, dispersion pad to prevent, scour)	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	Add new permittable us		
Path	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed			
Planting Native Vegetation	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed	1		
Planting Ornamental Vegetation	Considered	Prohibited	Prohibited			
Vegetation Recreation Site - public	Allowed	Considered	Considered			
Retaining Walls	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	Add new permittable us		
Public Utilities	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	permittable us		
Scientific Instrumentation	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed	_		
Shoreline Stabilization						
Measures - Structural	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	1		
Shoreline Stabilization Measures - Non-structural	Allowed	Allowed	Considered			
Stairway/Steps/Valkway	Allowed	Allowed	Prohibited	1		
Swimming Float	Considered	Considered	Prohibited	 		
Temporary Access	Allowed	Allowed	Considered	-		
Temporary Access	Allowed	Allowed	Considered	+		
remputary use	ONAMA	A1/460	Considered	Align with		
Vegetation Modification	Allowed Considered	Allowed Considered	Considered Prohibited	language in Appendix B Section 11		
Vista Pruning	Allowed Considered	Considered	Prohibited	Align with language in Appendix B Section 11		
Voody Debris Removal (HPA issued only)	Allowed	Allowed	Considered	5.5360111		

<u>Underline</u>: new language

Strikethrough: removed

Italics: comments

(...): additional language

✓ : County alignment*



Plan Change Why?

Standard Terms List

Construction license: The legal instrument
Tacoma Power issues to shoreline lessees and
their contractor(s) to permit construction
activities on Tacoma Power properties.
Construction licenses will not be issued until all
regulatory permits are in place. All work allowed
under the construction license must be
completed and approved by Tacoma Power and
the regulatory agencies prior to issuance of a
Shoreline Use Permit.

- Added definition to provide clarity.
- Relies on County construction process steps and clarifies that Tacoma Power permit will not be issued until permitted construction and Tacoma Power inspection are complete.
- Clarify permitting process.



must comply with any burn bans may be in effect.

Plan Change	Why?
Introduction Eligible Applicants for Shoreline Use Permits are: 1. owners/lessees of property adjacent to Tacoma Power's shoreline lands as identified on the Shoreline Management Classification (SMC) maps. 1.1. Future subdivision of eligible lots does not create new eligibility.	Clarifies that only those lots which existed at the time of approval of initial SMP are eligible for SUP's.
Campfires Move section from Exempt Activities to Permittable Shoreline Uses. Tacoma Power allows will permit small recreational campfires no more than three feet in diameter in approved fire rings within the "A", "B", and Resource Management shoreline classifications. Campfires must not be are prohibited below the high water line of the lake, in hike-in camp areas, and in Resource Management classification. All campfires	Align with State law, U.S. Forest Service guidance, and all regulatory burn bans when in effect.



year period.

Plan Change Why? Recognizes that **Prior Existing Uses** (...) Permitted Prior Existing Uses become subject to the most change of ownership current permitting criteria established under the SMP when the use: should not trigger 1. Requires replacement (either voluntary or due to natural removal or disaster). reconfiguration of 2. Changes ownership structures that 3. Undergoes substantive modification (greater than 50 percent of would otherwise be replacement in footprint or value of all any individual structures eligible for including pilings, landings, decking area, etc., based on Tacoma permitting as a Prior Power's estimate). The degree of construction complexity and effort Existing Use. factors into value estimate. 4. Undergoes successive, small modifications that cumulatively exceed 50 percent replacement in footprint or value within a five-

Plan Change	Why?
Prohibited Activities Tacoma Power provides the following list of prohibited structures, uses, and activities within the Project Boundary for guidance purposes; it is not an exhaustive or complete list. If a proposed use is not listed in Table 45.1 of the SMP and is not listed in this section, it is assumed prohibited unless otherwise confirmed by Tacoma Power. This list of prohibited activities does not apply to prior existing uses that are subject to a valid shoreline use permit issued by Tacoma Power and subject to the conditions of Section 4.4 "Prior Existing Uses" ()	Clarifies difference between prohibited activities and those that have been authorized as Prior Existing Uses. Maintains consistency with changes to Prior Existing Use language.
Processing Fees and Permit Terms Prior Existing Use Permits cannot be transferred to new owners without the uses complying with current shoreline use requirements.	Maintains consistency with changes to Prior Existing Use language.



Plan Change Why?

Add term and definition:

Skirting: Solid barrier built around in-water structures which prevent the natural flow of water and wildlife.

Design (Private/Single Family Docks)

Tacoma Power prohibits the following design features and uses: (...) Skirting around docks. Features other than skirting designed to block large woody debris from becoming entangled under shoreline structures will only be considered if designed to allow free movement of fish and wildlife under and through the structure.

Add to prohibited design features:

Exposed rebar, new concrete float rests, exposed styrofoam, tires used as bumpers or floats.

Conforms to County ordinance and supports Tacoma Power operational and environmental goals.

Align with Mason County
Ordinance 17.50.320 (B)1(j)
and (B)2(f)(ii) Repair and
Replacement, and Docks and
Unattached Floats.

Addresses common design issues.

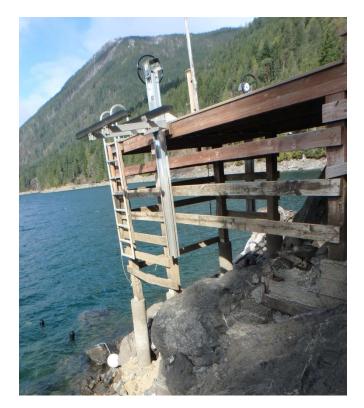


Plan Update

Example: Skirting vs. Blocking



Skirting = Solid barrier. Restricts natural water and fish movement.



Blocking = Allows for natural water and fish movement while blocking large woody debris.



Plan Change

Flotation

New materials used for flotation must conform to regulatory agency requirements. Pursuant to WDFW requirements, flotation for structures must be enclosed and contained to prevent the break-up or loss of flotation material into the water. Open celled, bead-board type polystyrene is susceptible to damage from fish and wildlife, is damaged by wind and wave action easily, presents an ingestion hazard to wildlife, and creates litter and other aesthetic nuisances. To protect the environmental values within the Cushman Project, open celled, bead-board type polystyrene is not an approved flotation material for docks. (...) Floats must be designed to prevent flotation from becoming abraded or damaged by the lakebed. If float rests are used, Tacoma prefers they be attached to the floating docks. Float rests shall not extend beyond the dock footprint.

Why?

Conforms to County ordinance and supports Tacoma Power operational and environmental goals.

Align with Mason **County Ordinance** 17.50.320 (B)2(f)(viii)(b) Floats.

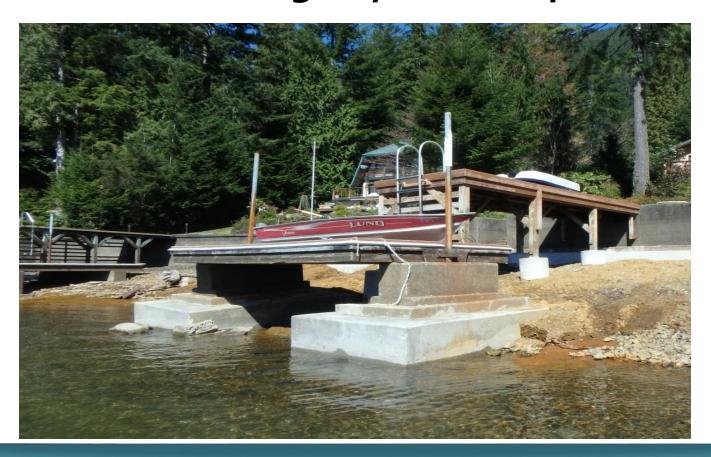
Addresses common design issues.



Plan Update

Example:

Float rests extending beyond footprint of float





Plan Change Why?

Shoreline Stabilization Measures

Revise Section 4.0 to clarify: shoreline stabilization measures may be allowed to protect existing permitted structures and may not be permitted to protect existing structures which do not conform to current Tacoma Power SMP requirements.

Revise to state: shoreline stabilization measures shall be the minimum size and footprint required to serve the intended purpose.

Revise Section 4.1 to clarify the following: only one new bulkhead toe repair (footing replacement) is permitted in certain cases; when removal of existing bulkheads being replaced is required; that replacement of failed bulkheads is permitted in the same size/dimension and shall not encroach further waterward; and that any changes to location, size or dimensions shall be subject to "new bulkhead" requirements.

Tacoma Power proposes to extensively revise SUSPG Appendix B Section 4 to conform to Mason County ordinance and regulations.

Requirements specific to Tacoma Power goals and policies are retained in specific instances as needed.

Align with Mason County Ordinance 17.50.340 (A) and (B).

Plan Update

Example: Bulkhead toe repair





Plan Change Why?

Mooring Buoys

(...) Tacoma Power will only consider allowing private mooring buoys on Lake Cushman within the "A" or "B" shoreline classification. At Lake Cushman, Tacoma Power will consider private buoys under the following circumstances: 1. When a mooring buoy is in lieu of a dock; 2. When an existing dock does not adequately accommodate boat mooring; 2. When associated with a Public or Community recreation site. Tacoma Power will review Permit applications on a case by case to determine if they qualify for a buoy. (...) *Add*: To accommodate boat mooring during low reservoir levels, Tacoma Power will allow one "mooring buoy alternative" per eligible development lot. A mooring buoy alternative consists of a permanent anchor, anchor chain, removable non-floating line, and optional small line recovery float. See attached diagrams.

6

Supports Tacoma Power operational goals while accommodating lots that have boat access only. Removes ambiguous language. Clarifies the buoy alternative by describing it in a new section of SUSPG Appendix B. This differs from Mason County's Ordinance 17.50.320 (B)3(e) regarding regulation of mooring buoys.

A 2-page diagram will be added to the SUSPG with more details on mooring buoy alternatives.

Plan Change	Why?
Floating Booms Retain existing language. Add: Floating booms may also be permitted when associated with boat-in only lots.	Enhances clear communication and usefulness of SMP documents. Clarifies SMP intent.
Fee Schedule STRUCTURAL BULKHEAD: \$750 application fee / \$100 annual fee NON-STRUCTURAL BULKHEAD: \$300 application fee / \$50	Not feasible for Tacoma Power to bill on an annual basis. Application fee will be due at time of application.
annual fee	Note: Tacoma Power is not currently charging re-application fees while we work toward bringing all shoreline uses and structures under permit.



Plan Change Why?

Stairways and Walkways

Located landward of OHW: Tacoma Power allows stairways or walkways that are freestanding or incorporated into a permissible path to provide walking access to the OHW line of the reservoir. To maintain the natural aesthetic of the Project reservoirs, Tacoma Power requires that such structures be constructed of dry laid stone, wood, or wood with loose stone, gravel or wood chips.

Located waterward of OHW: Tacoma Power may permit stairs and landings waterward of OHW if necessary for pedestrian access to the shoreline or shoreline structures due to site limitations.

Surface area of stairs and landings will count towards maximum overwater coverage limits.

Applicable to all stairways and walkways: All stairs and landings shall be the minimum size and footprint required to serve the intended purpose while meeting regulatory requirements.

Recognizes challenges of steep terrain in some locations, while conforming to County ordinance and supporting Tacoma Power aesthetic and public use goals.

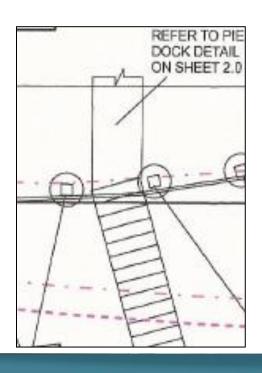
Align with Mason County Ordinance 8.52.170 (E)4(k) Stairs, Upland.

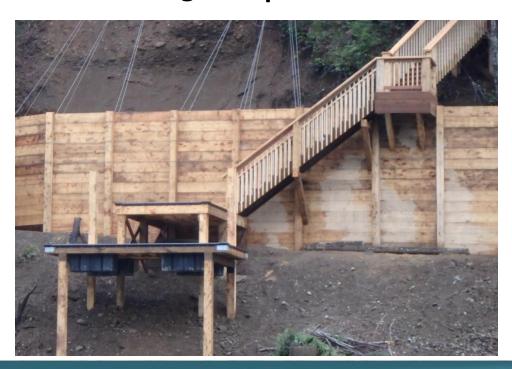
Support Tacoma Power goals.

Plan Update

Example: Stairs Located Over Water

- Stairs initially proposed in-line with dock.
- Unstable slope led to redesign.
- Shortened fixed pier to maintain 300-square-foot limit.





Next Steps

- Gather community input and answer questions
- Make revisions
- Submit to TPU management for review and approval
- Submit to license oversight agencies for review (WDFW, USF&W, USFS, MC, Tribe)
- Update plan
- Submit SMP to FERC



Learn More and Review Documents At:

MyTPU.org/cushmanshoreline





Share Your Thoughts...

- 1) Fill out a comment form today
- 2) Send the form later to:

Tacoma Public Utilities

Attn: Wynnae Wright, Shoreline and Lands Coordinator 3628 S. 35th St., Tacoma, WA 98409

3) Send an email to:

cushmanshoreline@cityoftacoma.org

Please submit your comments by Nov. 1st



Questions?



Thank you!